

7 Kwadratische vergelijkingen

Voorkennis Haakjes wegwerken en vergelijkingen

Bladzijde 102

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|----------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 | a $7(a + 8) = 7a + 56$ | d $8(3 - x) = 24 - 8x$ | g $-3(5x + 7) = -15x - 21$ |
| | b $-3(a - b) = -3a + 3b$ | e $x(x - 3y) = x^2 - 3xy$ | h $5a(2a - 3) = 10a^2 - 15a$ |
| | c $x(2x + 5) = 2x^2 + 5x$ | f $-(5x + 6) = -5x - 6$ | i $3x(5x - 6) = 15x^2 - 18x$ |
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|----------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 2 | a $4(2x + 3) = 8x + 12$ | d $6x(x - 3) = 6x^2 - 18x$ |
| | b $x(x + 5) = x^2 + 5x$ | e $5x(x + 4) = 5x^2 + 20x$ |
| | c $x(x - 7) = x^2 - 7x$ | f $4x(2x - 5) = 8x^2 - 20x$ |

Bladzijde 103

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| 3 | a $(x + 4)(x + 3) = x^2 + 3x + 4x + 12 = x^2 + 7x + 12$ | |
| | b $(x + 2)(x - 6) = x^2 - 6x + 2x - 12 = x^2 - 4x - 12$ | |
| | c $(x - 3)(x + 4) = x^2 + 4x - 3x - 12 = x^2 + x - 12$ | |
| | d $(x - 5)(x - 7) = x^2 - 7x - 5x + 35 = x^2 - 12x + 35$ | |
| | e $(x + 4)(x + 4) = x^2 + 4x + 4x + 16 = x^2 + 8x + 16$ | |
| | f $(x - 3)(x + 5) = x^2 + 5x - 3x - 15 = x^2 + 2x - 15$ | |
| | g $x(3x - 8) = 3x^2 - 8x$ | |
| | h $2x(x + 7) = 2x^2 + 14x$ | |
| | i $(x + 7)(x - 6) = x^2 - 6x + 7x - 42 = x^2 + x - 42$ | |
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| 4 | a $(x + 2)(x - 6) = x^2 - 4x - 12$ | c $(x - 1)(x + 4) = x^2 + 3x - 4$ |
| | b $(x - 2)(x - 4) = x^2 - 6x + 8$ | d $(x + 2)(x + 3) = x^2 + 5x + 6$ |

5

a $3x + 7 = 19$
-7 -7
 $3x = 12$
:3 :3
 $x = 4$

b $5x - 3 = 7$
+3 +3
 $5x = 10$
:5 :5
 $x = 2$

c $-2x + 8 = 0$
-8 -8
 $-2x = -8$
:2 :2
 $x = 4$

d $x - 3 = 0$
+3 +3
 $x = 3$

e $5x = 0$
:5 :5
 $x = 0$

f $3 - x = 0$
-3 -3
 $-x = -3$
:-1 :-1
 $x = 3$

6

a	$\frac{1}{4}a = 8$ ×4 ×4 $a = 32$	c	$\frac{1}{4}a = 0$ ×4 ×4 $a = 0$	e	$\frac{1}{3}a - 9 = 0$ +9 +9 $\frac{1}{3}a = 9$ ×3 ×3 $a = 27$
	b $a - 7 = 0$ +7 +7 $a = 7$	d	$2a + 80 = 0$ -80 -80 $2a = -80$:2 :2 $a = -40$	f	$3a + 9 = 0$ -9 -9 $3a = -9$:3 :3 $a = -3$

7.1 De vergelijking $x^2 = c$

Bladzijde 104

- 1**
- a** Het kwadraat van 7 en van -7 is 49.
Dus $x = 7$ en $x = -7$ zijn de oplossingen van de vergelijking $x^2 = 49$.
- b** $x^2 = 25$ geeft $x = 5$ en $x = -5$
- c** $x^2 = 0$ geeft $x = 0$
- d** De vergelijking $x^2 = -25$ heeft geen oplossing omdat het kwadraat van een getal niet negatief is.

Bladzijde 105

- 2** **a** $x^2 = 25$
 $x = 5$ of $x = -5$
- b** $x^2 = -25$
geen oplossing
- c** $x^2 = 121$
 $x = 11$ of $x = -11$

- 3** **a** $x^2 - 11 = 0$
 $+11 +11$
 $x^2 = 11$
 $x = \sqrt{11}$ of $x = -\sqrt{11}$
 $x \approx 3,32$ of $x \approx -3,32$
- b** $2x^2 = 50$
 $:2 :2$
 $x^2 = 25$
 $x = 5$ of $x = -5$
- c** $\frac{1}{5}x^2 = 20$
 $\times 5 \times 5$
 $x^2 = 100$
 $x = 10$ of $x = -10$

- d** $x^2 = 0$
 $x = 0$
- e** $x^2 = 36$
 $x = 6$ of $x = -6$
- f** $x^2 = 1$
 $x = 1$ of $x = -1$

- d** $x^2 + 11 = 20$
 $-11 -11$
 $x^2 = 9$
 $x = 3$ of $x = -3$
- e** $3x^2 = -48$
 $:3 :3$
 $x^2 = -16$
geen oplossing
- f** $0,02x^2 = 8$
 $\times 50 \times 50$
 $x^2 = 400$
 $x = 20$ of $x = -20$

- g** $x^2 = 169$
 $x = 13$ of $x = -13$
- h** $x^2 = -9$
geen oplossing
- i** $x^2 = 0,25$
 $x = 0,5$ of $x = -0,5$

- g** $x^2 + 5 = 20$
 $-5 -5$
 $x^2 = 15$
 $x = \sqrt{15}$ of $x = -\sqrt{15}$
 $x \approx 3,87$ of $x \approx -3,87$
- h** $-3x^2 = 0$
 $: -3 : -3$
 $x^2 = 0$
 $x = 0$
- i** $x^2 + \frac{1}{4} = 0$
 $- \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{4}$
 $x^2 = -\frac{1}{4}$
geen oplossing

- 4** **a** $t = 3,2$ geeft $h = 5 \cdot 3,2^2 = 51,2$
De hoogte is 51,2 meter.
- b** $5t^2 = 112$
 $:5 :5$
 $t^2 = 22,4$
 $t = \sqrt{22,4} \approx 4,7$ of $t = -\sqrt{22,4} \approx -4,7$
- c** De steen valt na 4,7 seconden op de grond.

Bladzijde 106

- 5** **a** $v = 320$ geeft $r = 0,042 \cdot 320^2 = 4300,8$
De remweg is 4300,8 meter.
- b** Hierbij hoort de vergelijking $0,042v^2 = 2625$.
- c** $0,042v^2 = 2625$
 $:0,042 :0,042$
 $v^2 = 62500$
 $v = \sqrt{62500} = 250$
De snelheid van de trein is 250 km per uur.
- d** 3 km = 3000 meter, dus $r = 3000$.
Los op $0,042v^2 = 3000$
 $:0,042 :0,042$
 $v^2 = 71428,5\dots$
 $v = \sqrt{71428,5\dots} \approx 267,3$
De snelheid van de ICE is 267,3 km per uur.

- 6** **a** $5x^2 - 1 = 4$
 $+1 +1$
 $5x^2 = 5$
 $:5 :5$
 $x^2 = 1$
 $x = 1$ of $x = -1$
- b** $2x^2 = 200$
 $:2 :2$
 $x^2 = 100$
 $x = 10$ of $x = -10$

- c** $2x^2 + 33 = 1$
 $-33 -33$
 $2x^2 = -32$
 $:2 :2$
 $x^2 = -16$
geen oplossing
- d** $x^2 - 3 = 22$
 $+3 +3$
 $x^2 = 25$
 $x = 5$ of $x = -5$

- e** $3x^2 - 31 = -4$
 $+31 +31$
 $3x^2 = 27$
 $:3 :3$
 $x^2 = 9$
 $x = 3$ of $x = -3$
- f** $4x^2 = 324$
 $:4 :4$
 $x^2 = 81$
 $x = 9$ of $x = -9$

7 a $7x^2 - 10 = -10$

$$\begin{array}{r} +10 \quad +10 \\ \hline 7x^2 = 0 \end{array}$$

$$:7 \quad :7$$

$$x^2 = 0$$

$$x = 0$$

b $2x^2 + 2 = 8$

$$\begin{array}{r} -2 \quad -2 \\ \hline 2x^2 = 6 \end{array}$$

$$:2 \quad :2$$

$$x^2 = 3$$

$$x = \sqrt{3} \text{ of } x = -\sqrt{3}$$

$$x \approx 1,73 \text{ of } x \approx -1,73$$

c $3x^2 + 1 = 76$

$$\begin{array}{r} -1 \quad -1 \\ \hline 3x^2 = 75 \end{array}$$

$$:3 \quad :3$$

$$x^2 = 25$$

$$x = 5 \text{ of } x = -5$$

d $6x^2 = 0$

$$\begin{array}{r} :6 \quad :6 \\ \hline x^2 = 0 \end{array}$$

$$x = 0$$

e $-4x^2 + 100 = 0$

$$\begin{array}{r} -100 \quad -100 \\ \hline -4x^2 = -100 \end{array}$$

$$:4 \quad :4$$

$$x^2 = 25$$

$$x = 5 \text{ of } x = -5$$

f $x^2 - 8 = 4$

$$\begin{array}{r} +8 \quad +8 \\ \hline x^2 = 12 \end{array}$$

$$x = \sqrt{12} \text{ of } x = -\sqrt{12}$$

$$x \approx 3,46 \text{ of } x \approx -3,46$$

g $4x^2 - 9 = 35$

$$\begin{array}{r} +9 \quad +9 \\ \hline 4x^2 = 44 \end{array}$$

$$:4 \quad :4$$

$$x^2 = 11$$

$$x = \sqrt{11} \text{ of } x = -\sqrt{11}$$

$$x \approx 3,32 \text{ of } x \approx -3,32$$

h $-2x^2 + 8 = 0$

$$\begin{array}{r} -8 \quad -8 \\ \hline -2x^2 = -8 \end{array}$$

$$:-2 \quad :-2$$

$$x^2 = 4$$

$$x = 2 \text{ of } x = -2$$

i $5x^2 + 0,2 = 0$

$$\begin{array}{r} -0,2 \quad -0,2 \\ \hline 5x^2 = -0,2 \end{array}$$

$$:5 \quad :5$$

$$x^2 = -0,04$$

geen oplossing

Bladzijde 107

B a Hierbij hoort de vergelijking $-4t^2 + 1000 = 800$.

b $-4t^2 + 1000 = 800$

$$\begin{array}{r} -1000 \quad -1000 \\ \hline -4t^2 = -200 \end{array}$$

$$:-4 \quad :-4$$

$$t^2 = 50$$

$$t = \sqrt{50} = 7,07\dots$$

De vrije val duurde ongeveer 7 seconden.

c In 7,07... seconden legt Kristel 200 meter af. Per seconde is dit $\frac{200}{7,07\dots} = 28,28\dots$ meter. Per uur is dit $28,28\dots \cdot 3600 = 101\,823,3\dots$ meter. Haar gemiddelde snelheid is dus ongeveer 102 kilometer per uur.

9 $2x^2 - 3 = 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} +3 \quad +3 \\ \hline 2x^2 = 8 \end{array}$$

$$:2 \quad :2$$

$$x^2 = 4$$

$$x = 2 \text{ of } x = -2$$

Dus A(-2, 5) en B(2, 5).

10 a $\frac{1}{4}x^2 - 4 = 5$

$$\begin{array}{r} +4 \quad +4 \\ \hline \frac{1}{4}x^2 = 9 \end{array}$$

$$\times 4 \quad \times 4$$

$$x^2 = 36$$

$$x = 6 \text{ of } x = -6$$

Dus D(-6, 5) en E(6, 5).

b $-2x^2 + 5 = -13$

$$\begin{array}{r} -5 \quad -5 \\ \hline -2x^2 = -18 \end{array}$$

$$:-2 \quad :-2$$

$$x^2 = 9$$

$$x = 3 \text{ of } x = -3$$

Dus P(-3, -13) en Q(3, -13).

- 11 a Hierbij hoort de vergelijking $-0,0045x^2 + 100 = 80$.

b $-0,0045x^2 + 100 = 80$

~~- 100~~ ~~- 100~~

$-0,0045x^2 = -20$

~~: -0,0045~~ ~~: -0,0045~~

$x^2 = 4444,4\dots$

$x = \sqrt{4444,4\dots} = 66,66\dots$ of $x = -\sqrt{4444,4\dots} = -66,66\dots$

- c De kabel is ongeveer $66,66\dots - -66,66\dots \approx 133$ meter lang.

- d De punten A en B bevinden zich op $h = 0$, dus geldt de vergelijking $-0,0045x^2 + 100 = 0$. Oplossen geeft $-0,0045x^2 + 100 = 0$

~~- 100~~ ~~- 100~~

$-0,0045x^2 = -100$

~~: -0,0045~~ ~~: -0,0045~~

$x^2 = 22222,22\dots$

$x = \sqrt{22222,22\dots} = 149,07\dots$ of $x = -\sqrt{22222,22\dots} \approx -149,07\dots$

Dus $AB = 149,07\dots - -149,07\dots \approx 298$ meter.